

# Erikson Institute









IRVING HARRIS FOUNDATION

PRITZKER

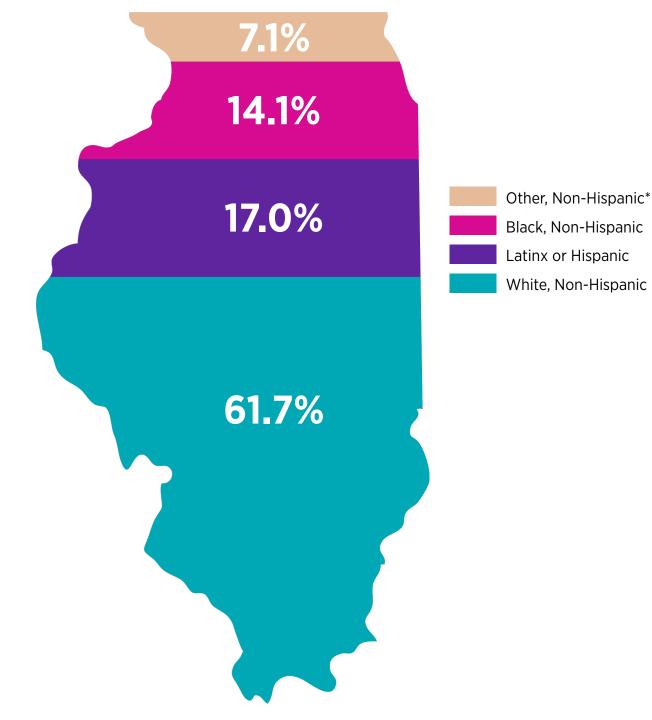
Children's Initiative



W. Clement & Jessie V. Stone

# TOTAL ILLINOIS POPULATION, BY RACE & ETHNICITY

12,801,539

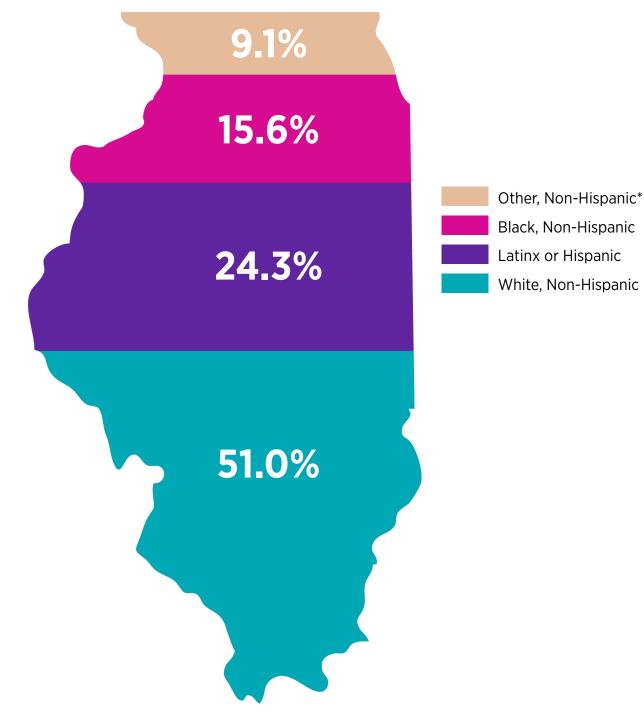


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016

\*Other, Non-Hispanic is defined as Asian, American Indian or Alaska Native, Two or more Races, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander.

# CHILDREN AGE 5 AND UNDER BY RACE & ETHNICITY

945,752



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016

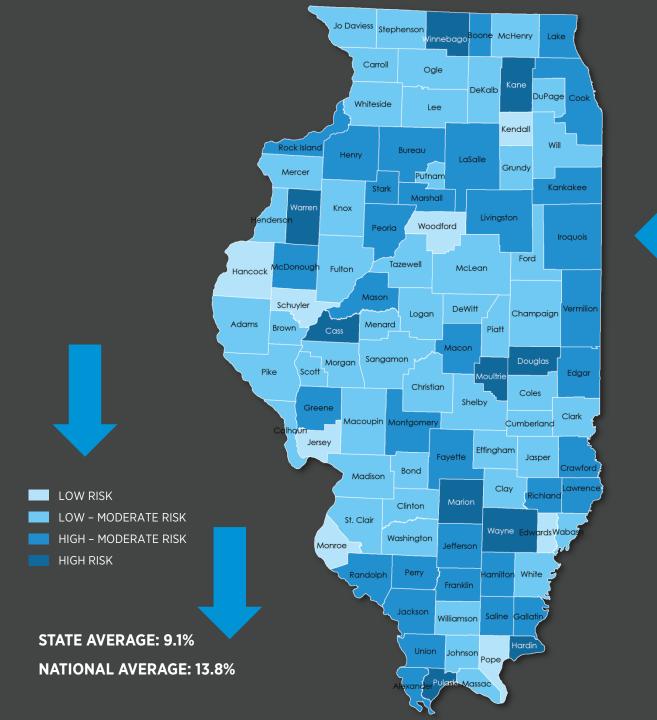
\*Other, Non-Hispanic is defined as Asian, American Indian or Alaska Native, Two or more Races, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander.

# **ESTIMATING RISK**

| Family Stability | Health | Early Care & Education |
|------------------|--------|------------------------|
|                  |        |                        |
|                  |        |                        |
|                  |        |                        |
|                  |        |                        |
|                  |        |                        |
|                  |        |                        |
|                  |        |                        |
|                  |        |                        |

# ESTIMATING RISK

| Family Stability     | Health             | Early Care & Education                     |
|----------------------|--------------------|--|
| Poverty              | Maternal Morbidity | Kindergarten Readiness                     |
| Maternal Education   | Preterm Births     | Third Grade Proficiency –<br>Language Arts |
| Parental Employment  | Lead Exposure      | Third Grade Proficiency –<br>Math          |
| Child Care Cost      | Violence Exposure  |  |
| Housing Cost         |                    |  |
| Homelessness         |                    |  |
| Maltreatment         |                    |  |
| Drug Overdose Deaths |                    |  |



### MATERNAL EDUCATION





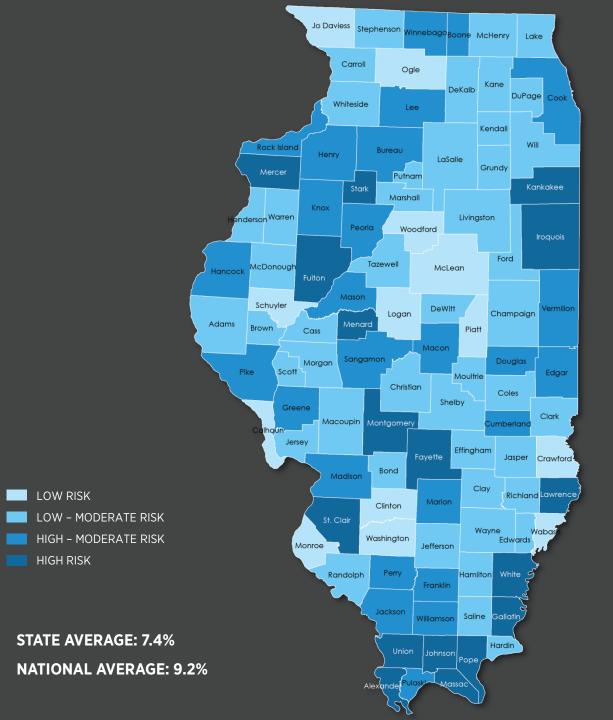
### PERCENT OF BIRTHS



Low Risk: 1.15 - 4.08%, Low-Moderate Risk: 4.09 - 8.51%, High-Moderate Risk: 8.52 - 12.94%, High Risk: 12.95 - 31.35%

Source: IDPH

Footnote: Data include individuals who did not graduate high school or complete the GED.



# PARENTAL EMPLOYMENT

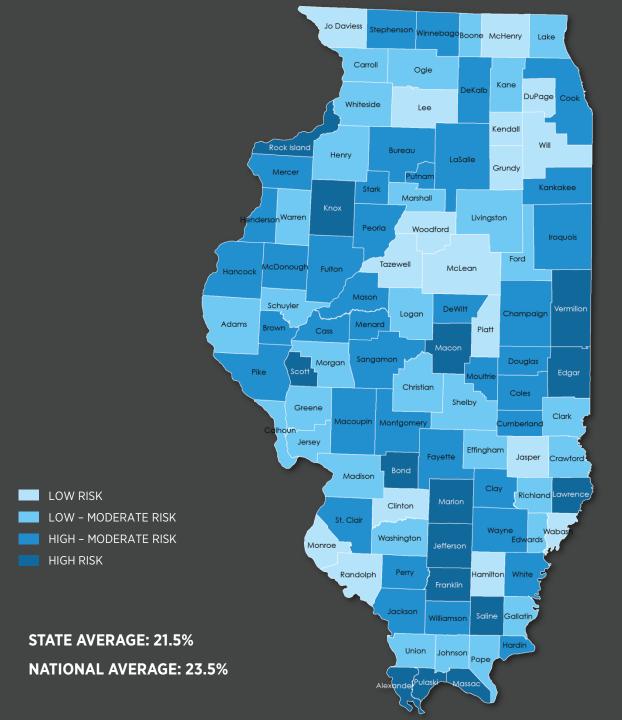
### PERCENT OF CHILDREN



Low Risk: 1.01 - 2.85%, Low-Moderate Risk: 2.86 - 7.15%, High-Moderate Risk: 7.16 - 11.46%, High Risk: 11.47 - 25.23%

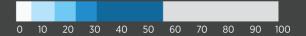
Source: ACS 2016 5-year estimates

Footnote: Data include children living with two parents, children living with father only, and children living with mother only.



# **POVERTY**

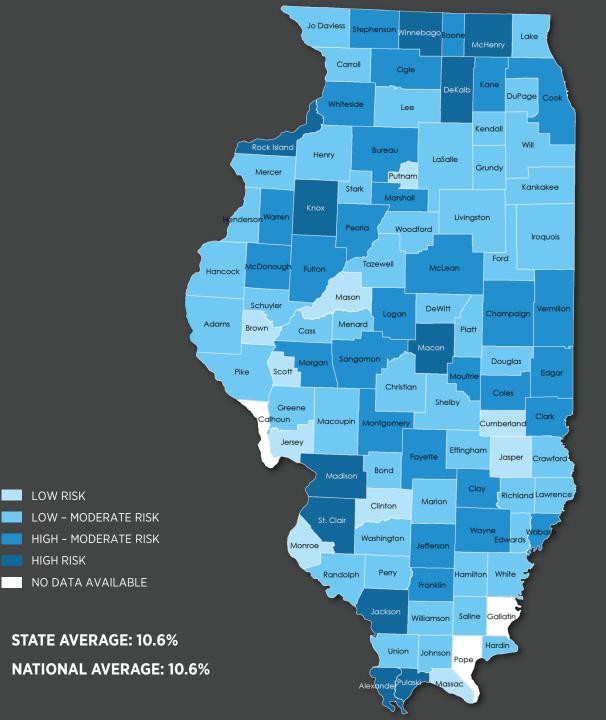
### PERCENT OF CHILDREN



Low Risk: 5.81 - 14.68%, Low-Moderate Risk: 14.69 - 22.71%, High-Moderate Risk: 22.72. - 30.74%, High Risk: 30.75 - 56.07%

Source: ACS 2016 5-year estimate

routions. Poverty in high showing 50 and 200 percent of the rederal poverty threshold are available at www. riskandreachriskon.edu to further illuminate the share of families living in deep poverty and the share struggling to make ends meet.



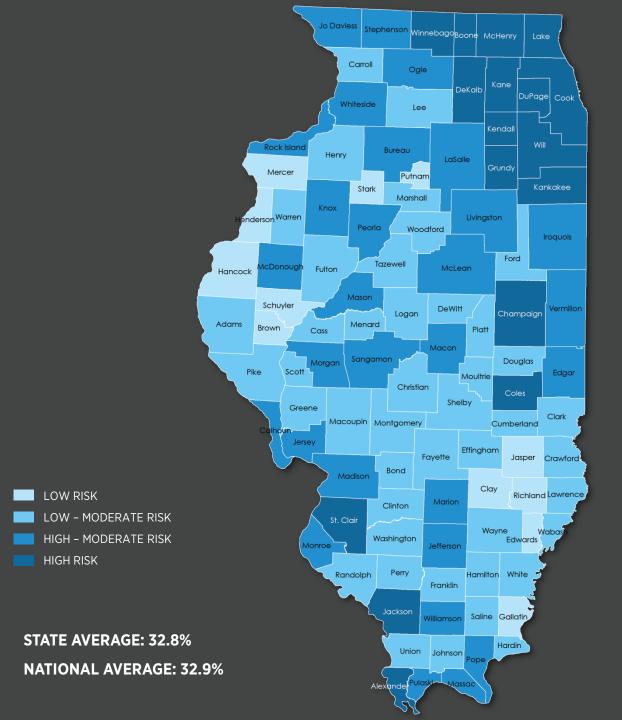
# CHILD CARE COST



Low Risk: 7.00 - 9.15%, Low-Moderate Risk: 9.16 - 12.29%, High-Moderate Risk: 12.30 - 15.43%, High Risk: 15.44 - 30.00%

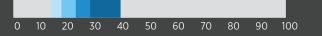
### Source: IDPH and ACS

Footnote: Child care cost is the average of the daily market rate medians of three types of licensed child care providers: child care centers, family child care homes, and group child care homes. Data are unavailable for some counties because they were not included in the INCCRRA database, no provider from that county met the criteria for inclusion in the sample, or rates are based upon fewer than 3 slots.



# HOUSING COST

### PERCENT OF HOUSING UNITS



Low Risk: 13.86 - 17.61%, Low-Moderate Risk: 17.62 - 22.86%, High-Moderate Risk: 22.87 - 28.11%, High Risk: 28.12 - 39.31%

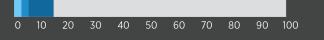
Source: ACS 2016 5-year estimates

Footnote: Housing units include both owner-occupied and renter-occupied units.

### Jo Daviess Winnebago Boone McHenry Lake Carroll DeKalb DuPage Cook Whiteside Lee Kendall Will Rock Island Bureau Henry LaSalle Grundy Mercer Putnam Marshall Knox enderson Warren Livingston Woodford Iroquois Ford Tazewell **AcDonough** McLean Mason Schuyler DeWitt Vermilion Champaign Logan Adams Menard Piatt Cass Macon Sangamon Douglas Morgan Edgar Christian Coles Shelby Greene Clark Macoupin Montgomery umberland Jersey Jasper Crawford Madison LOW RISK Richland Lawrence Marion Clinton LOW - MODERATE RISK St. Clair Wayne Edwarg HIGH - MODERATE RISK Washington Monroe Jefferson HIGH RISK Perry Saline Gallatin **STATE AVERAGE: 1.8%** Hardin Johnson **NATIONAL AVERAGE: 3.1%**

# **HOMELESSNESS**

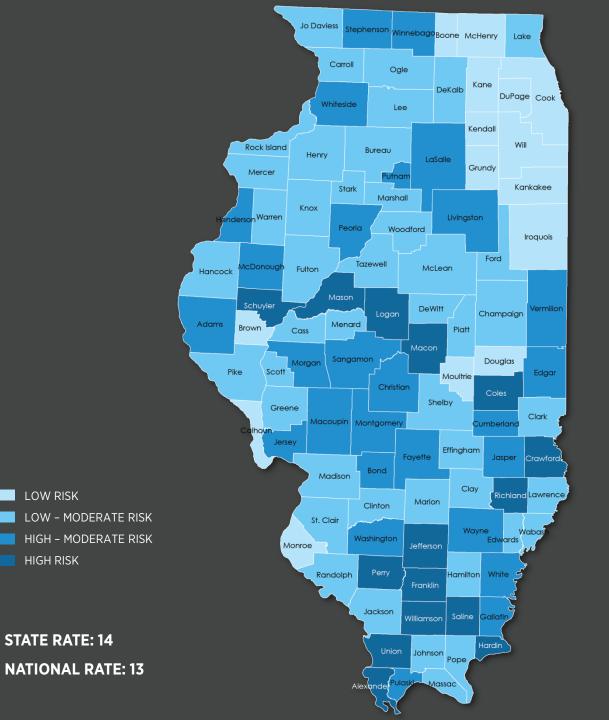
### PERCENT OF CHILDREN



Low Risk: 0%, Low-Moderate Risk: 0.01 - 2.61%, High-Moderate Risk: 2.62 - 5.27%, High Risk: 5.28 - 14.43%

Source: ISBE

Footnote: Homelessness is defined by the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act

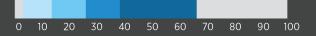


LOW RISK

HIGH RISK

# CHILD MALTREATMENT

### CHILD MALTREATMENT RATE



Low Risk: 3.0 - 13.5%, Low-Moderate Risk: 13.6 - 26.0%, High-Moderate Risk: 26.1 - 38.5%, High Risk: 38.6 - 66.

determination means that the allegation of maltreatment or risk of maltreatment was supported or founded according to state law or policy. An indicated determination means that maltreatment could not be

### Jo Daviess Stephenson Winnebago Boone McHenry Carroll DeKalb DuPage Cook Whiteside Rock Island Bureau Henry LaSalle Mercer Kankakee Marshall Knox enderson Warren Livingston Woodford Iroquois Ford McDonough Fulton McLean Mason Schuyler DeWitt Champaign Logan Menard Adams Cass Sangamon Douglas Morgan Edgar Moultrie Coles Shelby Clark Cumberland Effingham Fayette Crawford Madison Richland Lawrence Clinton St. Clair Wayne Edward Washington Monroe Jefferson Randolph White Johnson

LOW RISK

HIGH RISK

**STATE RATE: 19** 

**NATIONAL RATE: 20** 

LOW - MODERATE RISK

HIGH - MODERATE RISK

# DRUG OVERDOSE DEATHS

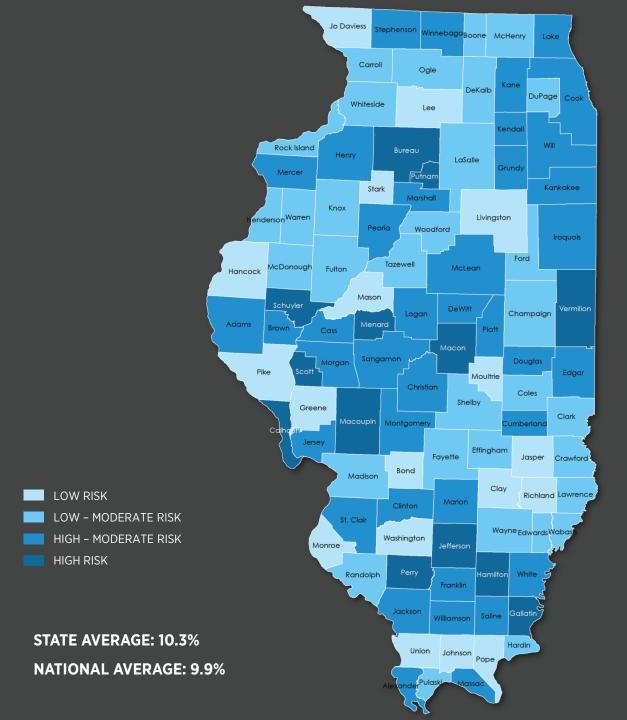
### DRUG OVERDOSE DEATHS RATE



Low Risk: O - 6, Low-Moderate Risk: 7 - 17, High-Moderate Risk: 18 - 27, High Risk: 28 - 56

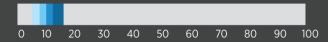
Source: IDPH and ACS

Footnote: Deaths in which drug overdose (poisoning) was reported as the underlying cause of death. Data include overdose from any drug.



# PRETERM BIRTHS

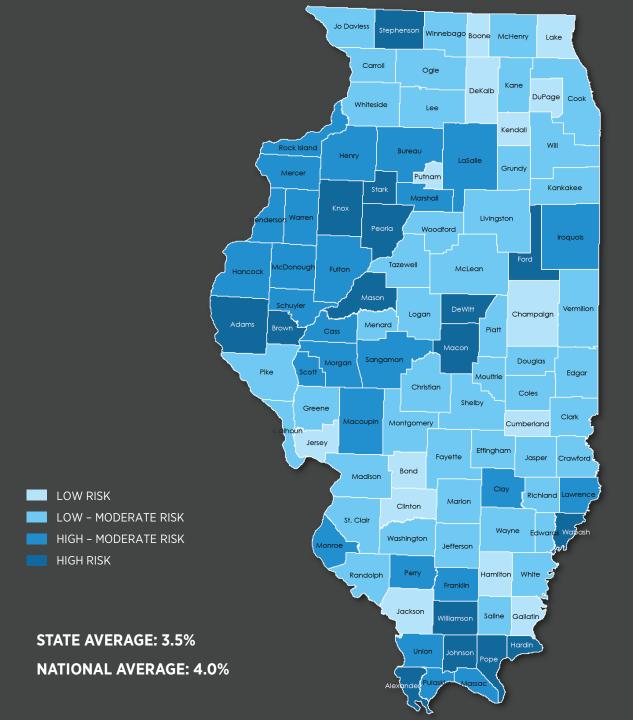
### PERCENT OF PRETERM BIRTHS



Low Risk: 4.98 - 7.68%, Low-Moderate Risk: 7.69 - 9.98%, High-Moderate Risk: 9.99 - 12.28%, High Risk: 12.29 - 16.00%

Source: IDPH

Footnote: Preterm births include infants born before 37 weeks.



# LEAD EXPOSURE

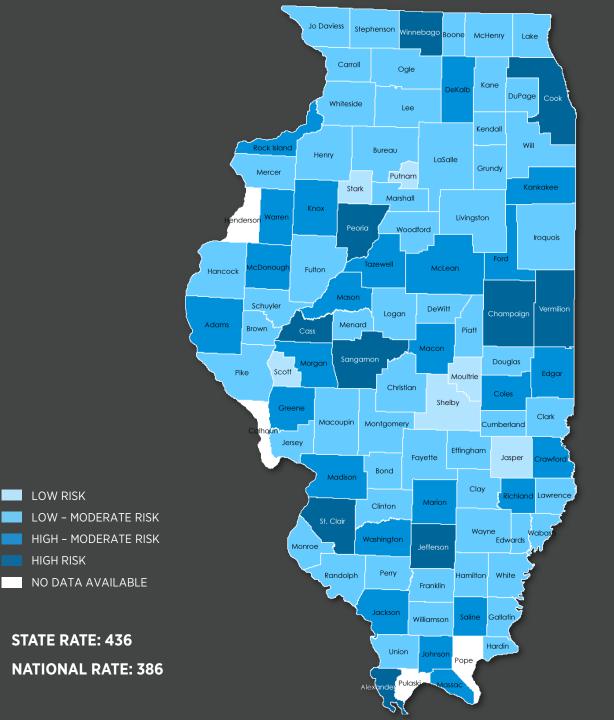
### PERCENT OF CHILDREN



Low Risk: 0.00 - 2.56%, Low-Moderate Risk: 2.57 - 5.69%, High-Moderate Risk: 5.70 - 8.82%, High Risk: 8.83 - 13.70%

### ource: IDPH

Footnote: Elevated blood level defined as equal to or greater than 5 microg/dL.



LOW RISK

HIGH RISK

**STATE RATE: 436** 

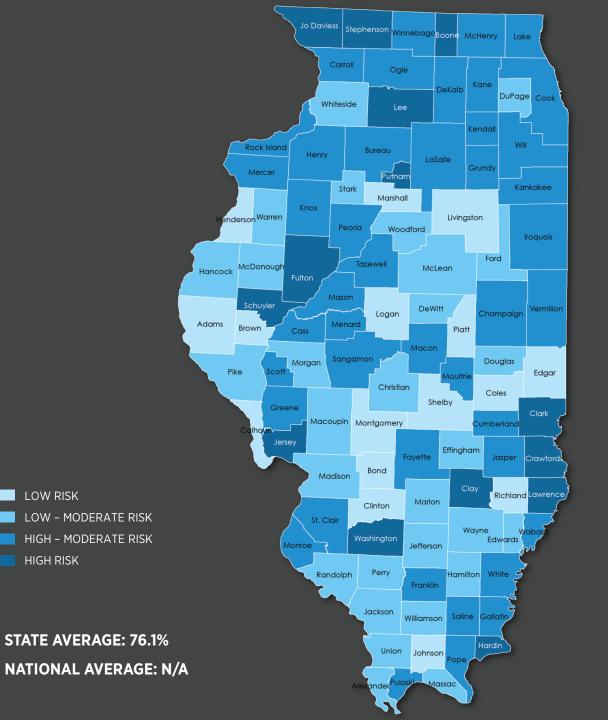
# VIOLENCE EXPOSURE

### **VIOLENT CRIMES RATE**

0 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900 1000

Low Risk: 0 - 16, Low-Moderate Risk: 17 - 211, High-Moderate Risk: 212 - 406, High Risk: 407 - 1000

Footnote: Violent crime is defined by the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Uniform Crime Reporting Program as murder and nonnegligent manslaughter, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault. Data are unavailable for some counties because ISP identified them as noncompliant/failure to report.

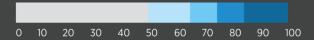


LOW RISK

HIGH RISK

# KINDERGARTEN READINESS

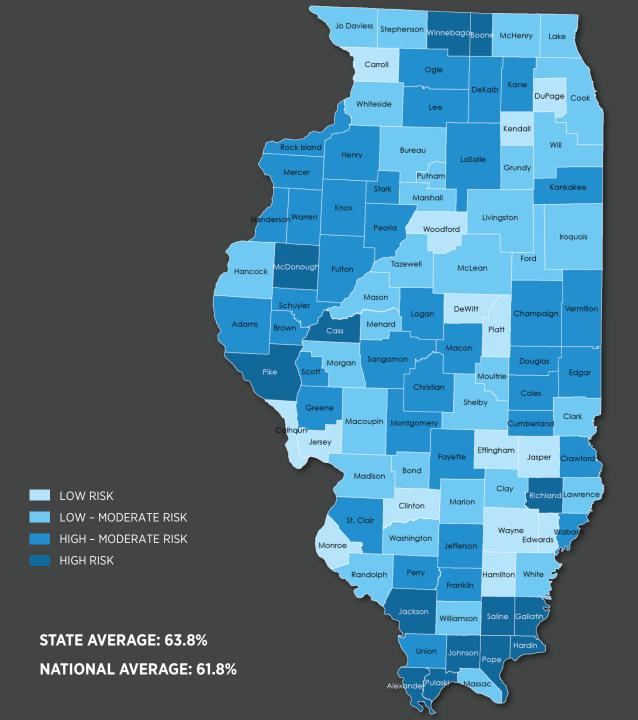
### PERCENT OF KINDERGARTENERS



Low Risk: 48.65 - 64%, Low-Moderate Risk: 64.01 - 73.9%, High-Moderate Risk: 73.91 - 83.81%, High Risk: 83.82 - 100%

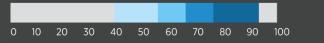
### Source: ISBE

Individual Development Survey (KIDS) development areas: social and emotional development, language and literacy development, and cognition/math.



# THIRD GRADE PROFICIENCY, LANGUAGE ARTS

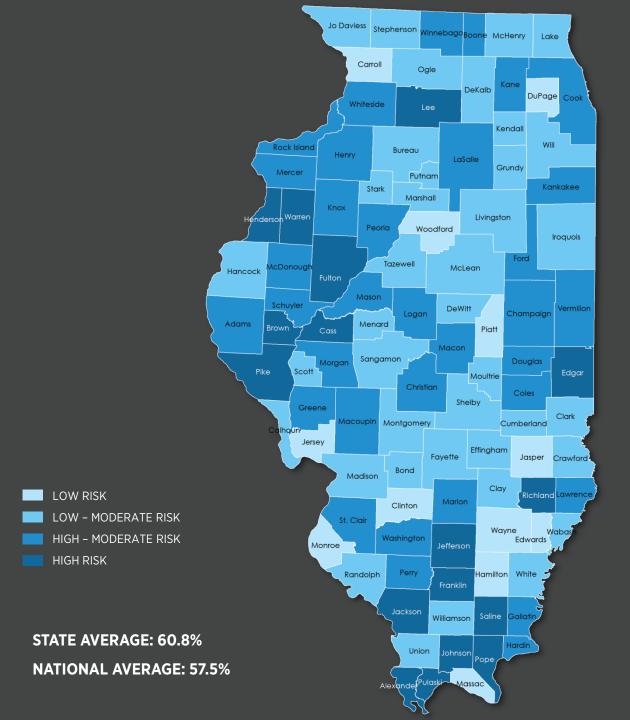
### **PERCENT OF STUDENTS**



Low Risk: 39.10 - 55.33%, Low-Moderate Risk: 55.34 - 65.73%, High-Moderate Risk: 65.74 - 76.13%, High Risk: 76.14 - 93.20%

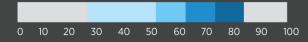
Source: ISBE, Illinois Report Card

Footnote: Student performance measured using the Partnership for Assessment of Readiness for College and Careers (PARCC).



# THIRD GRADE PROFICIENCY, MATH

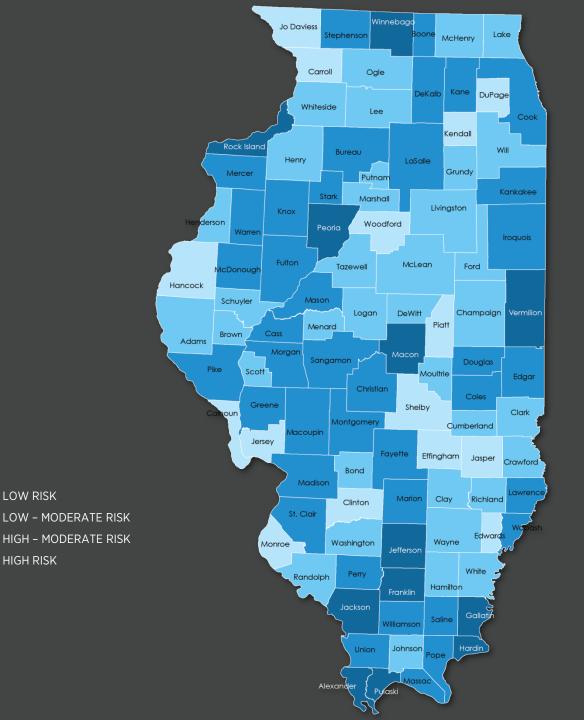
### **PERCENT OF STUDENTS**



Low Risk: 25.90 - 51.28%, Low-Moderate Risk: 51.29 - 62.27%, High-Moderate Risk: 62.28 - 73.26%, High Risk: 73.27 - 83.90%

Source: ISBE, Illinois Report Card

Footnote: Student performance measured using the Partnership for Assessment of Readiness for College and Careers (PARCC).



LOW RISK

HIGH RISK

### OVERALL RISK

**Maternal Education** 

**Parental Employment** 

**Poverty** 

**Child Care Cost** 

**Housing Cost** 

Homelessness

**Child Maltreatment** 

**Substance Use Deaths** 

**Maternal Morbidity** 

**Preterm Births** 

**Lead Exposure** 

**Violence Exposure** 

**Kindergarten Readiness** 

**Third Grade Proficiency - Language Arts** 

**Third Grade Proficiency - Math** 

### Jo Daviess Lake McHenry DuPage Whiteside Lee Rock Island Grundy Putnam Marshall Livingston Woodford McLean Hancock Schuyler DeWitt Champaign Adams Douglas Clark Cumberland Clinton St. Clair Washington Wayne Randolph Hamilton Franklin IIGH – MODERATE RISK Johnson **HIGH RISK**

# OVERALL RISK

- Good News and Not so Good News
- 81% of Counties rated as "High Risk" on at least one indicator
  - 96% "High-Moderate Risk"
- 75% of "High Risk" Counties had at least 2 "Low" or "Low-Moderate Risk" indicators

# DUPAGE COUNTY

# CHILD CARE COST

LOW RISK

LOW - MODERATE RISK

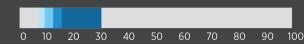
HIGH - MODERATE RISK

HIGH RISK

**STATE AVERAGE: 10.6%** 

**NATIONAL AVERAGE: 10.6%** 

### SHARE



Low Risk: 7.00 - 9.15%, Low-Moderate Risk: 9.16 - 12.29%, High-Moderate Risk: 12.30 - 15.43%, High Risk: 15.44 - 30.00%

Source: IDPH and ACS

Footnote: Child care cost is the average of the daily market rate medians of three types of licensed child care providers: child care centers, family child care homes, and group child care homes. Data are unavailable for some counties because they were not included in the INCCRRA database, no provider from that county met the criteria for inclusion in the sample, or rates are based upon fewer than 3 slots.

# CHILD CARE SUBSIDY

Percent of income-eligible children age 5 and under receiving Child Care Assistance Program benefits, Fiscal Year 2016

LOW RISK

LOW - MODERATE RISK

MODERATE - HIGH RISK

HIGH RISK

**STATE AVERAGE:** 27.8%

DUPAGE COUNTY

**21.8%** 

### HIGH QUALITY CHILD CARE

Percent of children receiving child care subsidies who were in Gold Circle of Quality program, Fiscal Year 2017

LOW RISK

LOW - MODERATE RISK

MODERATE - HIGH RISK

HIGH RISK

**STATE AVERAGE:** 15.5%

Source: IDHS and INCCRRA

Footnote: Analysis limited to children receiving subsides through the Child Care Assistance Program (CCAP). Programs include both licensed child care centers and licensed family child care homes. Henderson and Putnam counties did not have any children receiving CCAP in FY2017. Data for Wayne County are not verified.

\*Note: Percent ranges vary with each map

DUPAGE COUNTY

**45.6%** 

# DUPAGE COUNTY

### KINDERGARTEN READINESS

LOW RISK

LOW - MODERATE RISK

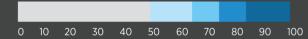
HIGH - MODERATE RISK

HIGH RISK

**STATE AVERAGE: 76.1%** 

NATIONAL AVERAGE: N/A

### PERCENT OF KINDERGARTENERS



Low Risk: 48.65 - 64%, Low-Moderate Risk: 64.01 - 73.9%, High-Moderate Risk: 73.91 - 83.81%, High Risk: 83.82 - 100

### Source: ISBE

Footnote: Data include kindergarten students without demonstrated readiness in three of the Kindergarten Individual Development Survey (KIDS) development areas: social and emotional development, language an <u>literacy development</u>, and cognition/math.

# HOME VISITING

Percent of at-risk children ages 5 and under enrolled in a home visiting program, Fiscal Year 2016

LOW RISK

LOW - MODERATE RISK

MODERATE - HIGH RISK

HIGH RISK

**STATE AVERAGE:** 5.6%

Source: SBE, IDHS, OECD MIECHV project, Head Start Collaboration Office and ACS

Footnote: Home visiting programs include Head Start home-based, Healthy Families Illinois, Parents Too Soon, Prevention Initiative (PI), and Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting Program. At-risk defined as children living below 185 percent of poverty. Some but not all home visiting programs include a requirement that families have low income. Approximately 79 percent of PI slots are center-based, not home-based, because the program did not report data by program type in FY2016. Early Head Start also provides home visiting but data are not included because data could not be verified for some counties.

\*Note: Percent ranges vary with each ma

DUPAGE COUNTY

REACH LEVEL 4.4%

# DEVELOPMENTAL SCREENING

Number of children age 5 and under who received developmental screening and were reported through Child Find, Fiscal Year 2018

LOW RISK

LOW - MODERATE RISK

MODERATE - HIGH RISK

HIGH RISK

### **STATE AVERAGE:** Data not available

Source: Child Find Project

Footnote: Data include number of children screened during event of cumulative monthly report. Child Find developmental screening data are only available by zip code of the location where the screening took place. FY2018 data were used because FY2016 data were missing for several zip codes. Data do not represent all children screened. Of the 96,344 children who received and reported a developmental screening through Child Find in FY2018, only 57,141 have zip code data for the screening location, Precise national comparison data do not exist. For context, a median of 36 percent of children were screened in the 12 months preceding or on their first, second, or third birthday (Quality of Car for Children in Medicaid and CHIP: Findings from the 2016 Child Core Set. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services).

\*Note: Percent ranges vary with each map.

**DUPAGE COUNTY** 

**4,580** 

# Accessing more precise data

- IECAM Data is available on various geographic levels
  - State
  - County
  - municipality
  - postal zip code
  - zip code
  - ISBE/IDHS region
  - legislative district (state House and Senate and congressional)
  - school district
  - Chicago Community Area (CCA).

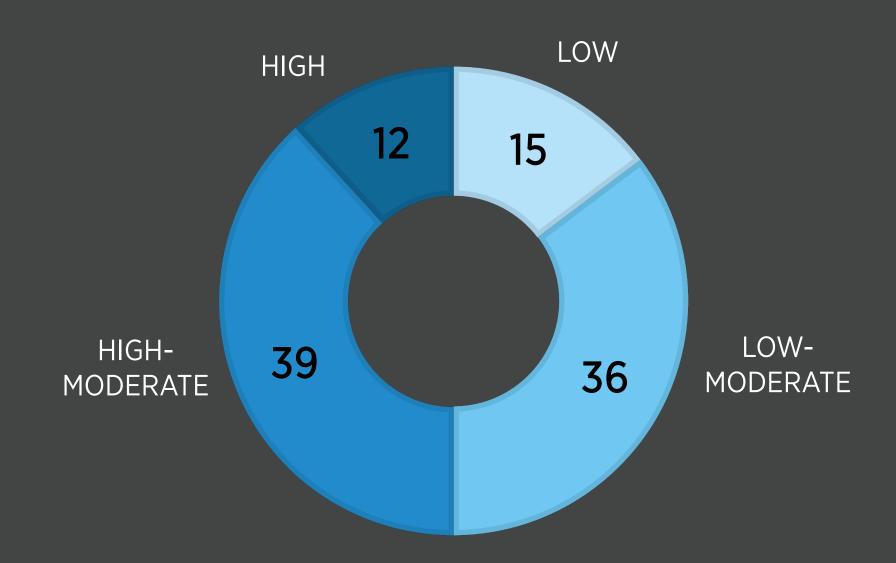
# Accessing more precise data

- ZCTA Table of data available by geographic region
  - https://iecam.illinois.edu/wpcontent/uploads/2019/04/table3-by-region-1.pdf

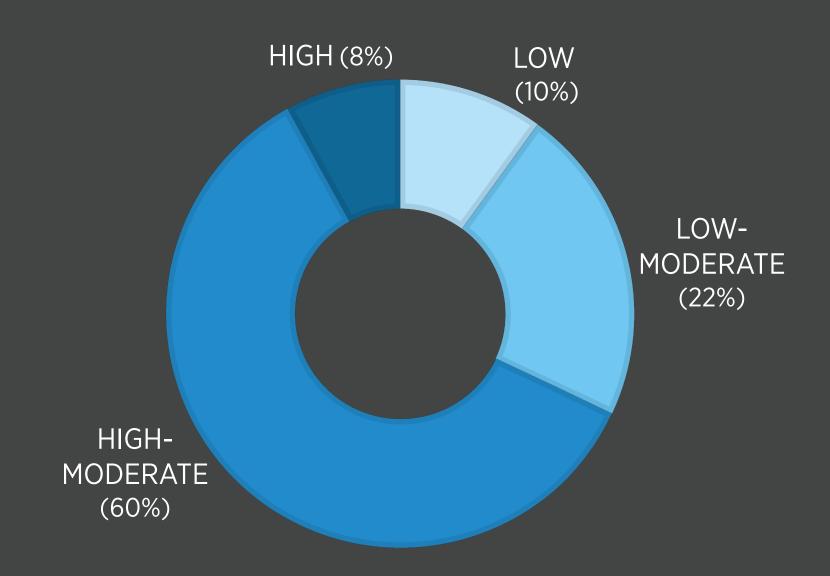
https://iecam.illinois.edu/data-search/demotheme-maps/

https://iecam.illinois.edu/data-search/tabular-data/

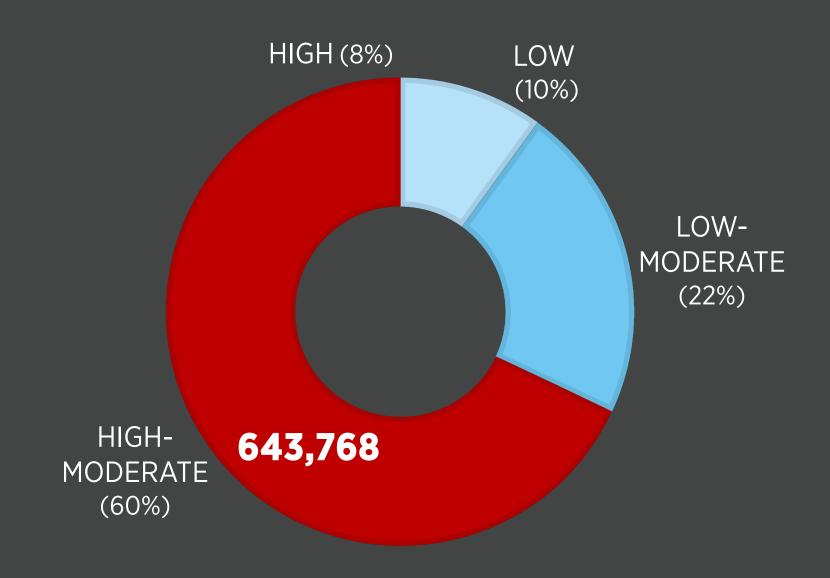
# **OVERALL RISK - COUNTIES**

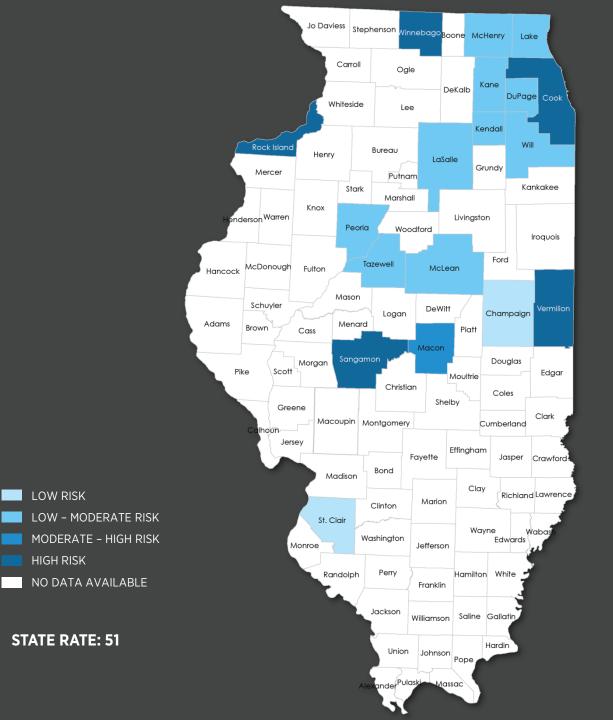


# **OVERALL RISK - CHILDREN**



# **OVERALL RISK - CHILDREN**



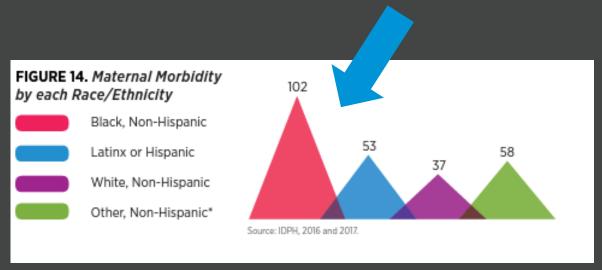


LOW RISK

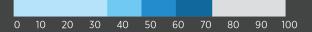
HIGH RISK

**STATE RATE: 51** 

### MATERNAL MORBIDITY



### RATE



Low Risk: 0.01 - 34.39%, Low-Moderate Risk: 34.40 - 47.01%, High-Moderate Risk: 47.02 - 59.63%, High Risk: 59.64 - 73.00%

Footnote: Data include 2016 and 2017 Illinois hospital discharge data. Severe maternal morbidity includes consequences to a woman's health. Data are unavailable for some counties because IDPH does not report data for areas with fewer than 10 cases.

# **ASSESSING REACH**

| Family Stability                        | Health                 | Early Care & Education                  |
|---|------------------------|---|
| Income Assistance (TANF)                | Prenatal Care          | Home Visiting                           |
| Child Care Assistance<br>Program (CCAP) | Child Nutrition (WIC)  | Developmental Screening                 |
| Housing Assistance                      | Immunization           | Early Intervention                      |
| Food Assistance (SNAP)                  | Lead Testing           | Early Childhood Special<br>Education    |
|   | Mental Health Services | High Quality Child Care                 |
|   |                        | Birth to Three—Prevention<br>Initiative |
|   |                        | Publicly funded Preschool               |
|   |                        |   |

# HIGH QUALITY CHILD CARE

Percent of children receiving child care subsidies who were in Gold Circle of Quality program, Fiscal Year 2017

LOW RISK

LOW - MODERATE RISK

MODERATE - HIGH RISK

HIGH RISK

**STATE AVERAGE:** 15.5%

Source: IDHS and INCCRRA

Footnote: Analysis limited to children receiving subsides through the Child Care Assistance Program (CCAP). Programs include both licensed child care centers and licensed family child care homes. Henderson and Putnam counties did not have any children receiving CCAP in FY2017, Data for Wayne County are not verified.

\*Note: Percent ranges vary with each man

### **REACH LEVEL**

0.00%

0.01% - 9.29%

9.30% - 24.76%

24.77% - 79.50%

HIGH QUALITY CHILD CARE

Percent of children receiving child care subsidies who were in Gold Circle of Quality program, Fiscal Year 2017

LOW RISK

LOW - MODERATE RISK

MODERATE – HIGH RISK

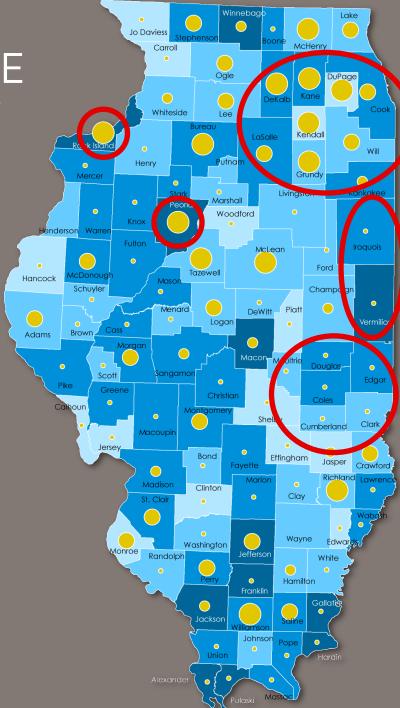
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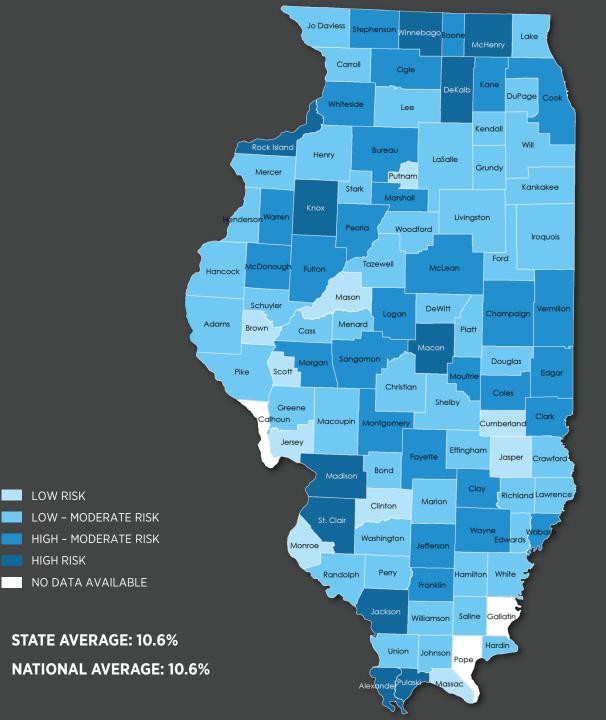
#### **REACH LEVEL**

• 0.00%

0.01% - 9.29%

9.30% - 24.76%

24.77% - 79.50%



## CHILD CARE COST



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#### Source: IDPH and ACS

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## CHILD CARE SUBSIDY

Percent of income-eligible children age 5 and under receiving Child Care Assistance Program benefits, Fiscal Year 2016

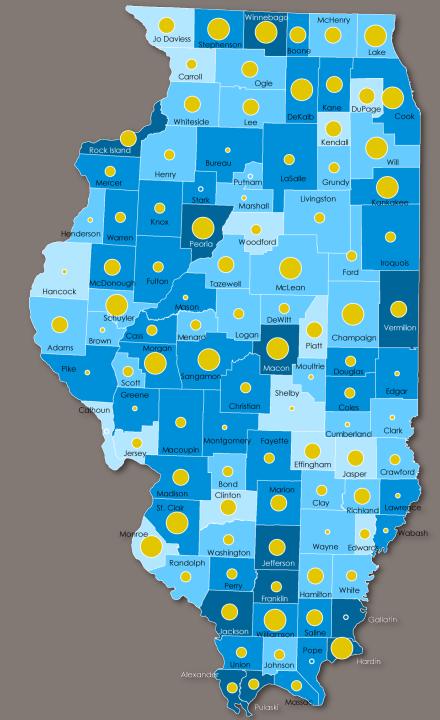
LOW RISK

LOW - MODERATE RISK

MODERATE - HIGH RISK

HIGH RISK

**STATE AVERAGE:** 27.8%



#### **REACH LEVEL**

NO DATA

• 4.63 - 9.37

9.38 - 18.14

18.15 - 26.90

26.91 - 42.63

HIGH QUALITY CHILD CARE

Percent of children receiving child care subsidies who were in Gold Circle of Quality program, Fiscal Year 2017

LOW RISK

LOW - MODERATE RISK

MODERATE - HIGH RISK

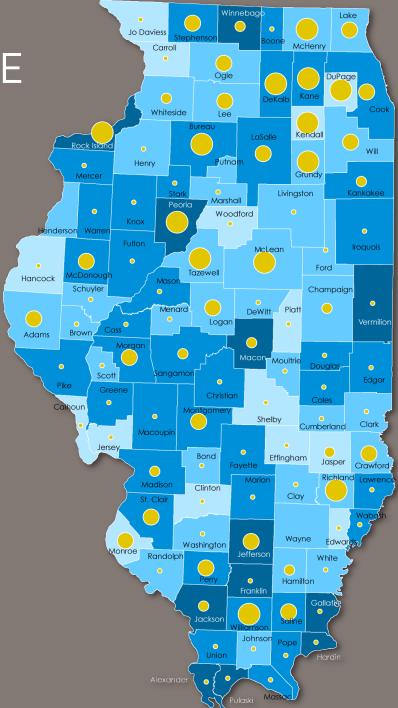
HIGH RISK

**STATE AVERAGE:** 15.5%

Source: IDHS and INCCRRA

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\*Note: Percent ranges vary with each map



#### **REACH LEVEL**

0.00%

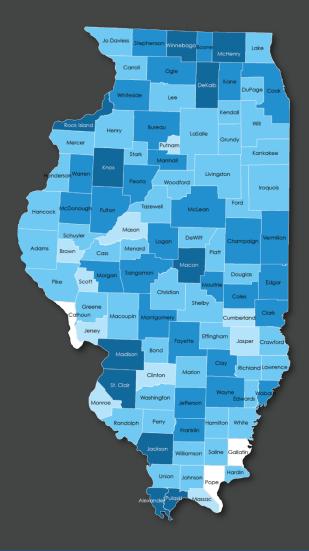
0.01% - 9.29%

9.30% - 24.76%

24.77% - 79.50%

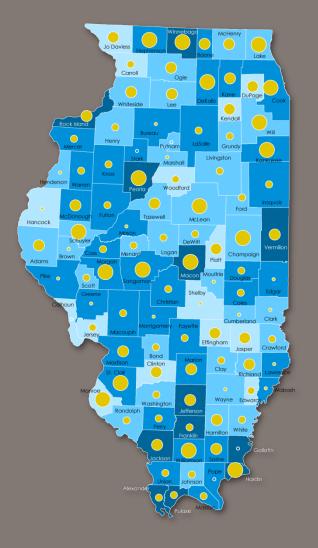
## RISK -

### CHILD CARE COST

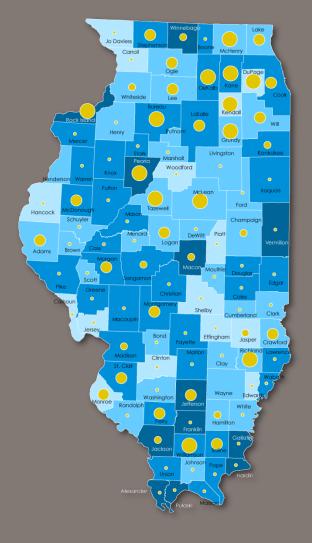


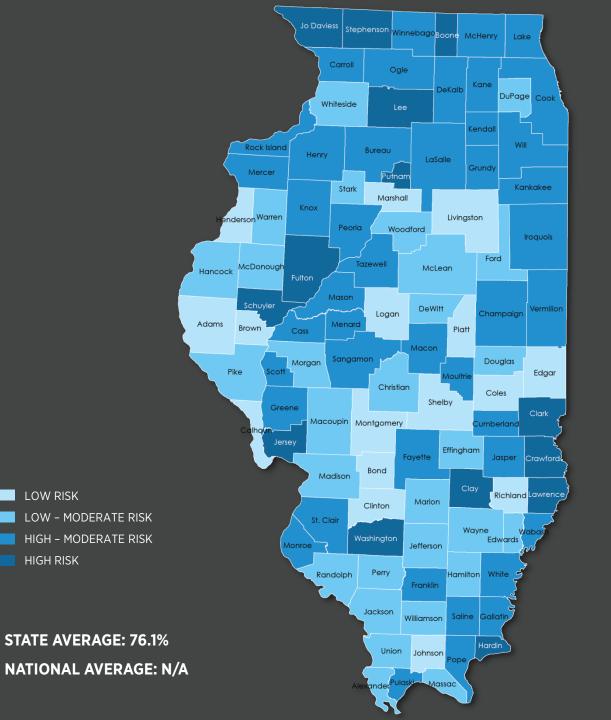
# REACH -

### CHILD CARE SUBSIDY



### HIGH-QUALITY CHILD CARE



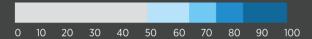


LOW RISK

HIGH RISK

## KINDERGARTEN READINESS

#### PERCENT OF KINDERGARTENERS



Low Risk: 48.65 - 64%, Low-Moderate Risk: 64.01 - 73.9%, High-Moderate Risk: 73.91 - 83.81%, High Risk: 83.82 - 100%

#### Source: ISBE

Individual Development Survey (KIDS) development areas: social and emotional development, language and literacy development, and cognition/math.

### HOME VISITING

Percent of at-risk children ages 5 and under enrolled in a home visiting program, Fiscal Year 2016

LOW RISK

LOW - MODERATE RISK

MODERATE - HIGH RISK

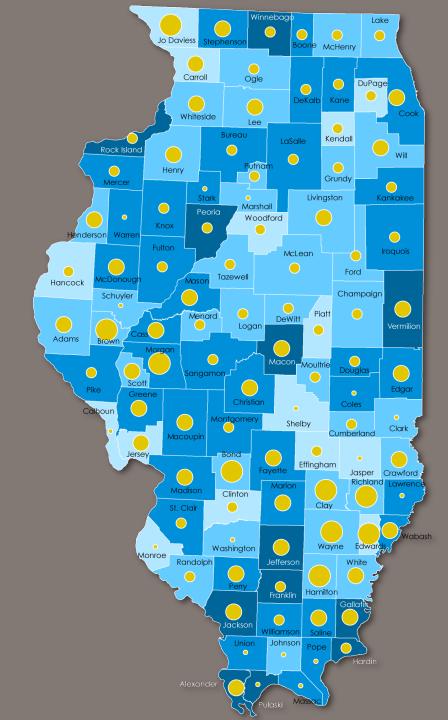
HIGH RISK

**STATE AVERAGE:** 5.6%

Source: SBE, IDHS, OECD MIECHV project, Head Start Collaboration Office and ACS

Footnote: Home visiting programs include Head Start home-based, Healthy Families Illinois, Parents Too Soon, Prevention Initiative (PI), and Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting Program. At-risk defined as children living below 185 percent of poverty. Some but not all home visiting programs include a requirement that families have low income. Approximately 79 percent of PI slots are center-based, not home-based, because the program did not report data by program type in FY2016. Early Head Start also provides home visiting but data are not included because data could not be verified for some counties.

\*Note: Percent ranges vary with each map



#### **REACH LEVEL**

0.00 - 0.00

0.01 - 5.30

5.31 - 11.20

11.21 - 38.63

**DEVELOPMENTAL SCREENING** 

Number of children age 5 and under who received developmental screening and were reported through Child Find, Fiscal Year 2018

LOW RISK

LOW - MODERATE RISK

MODERATE - HIGH RISK

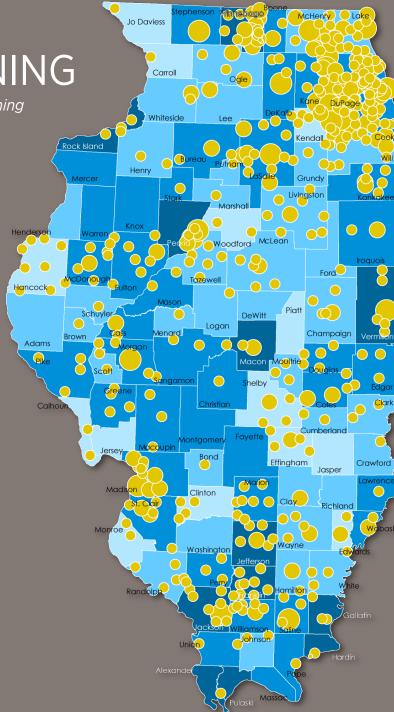
HIGH RISK

**STATE AVERAGE:** Data not available

Source: Child Find Project

Footnote: Data include number of children screened during event of cumulative monthly report. Child Find developmental screening data are only available by zip code of the location where the screening took place. FY2018 data were used because FY2016 data were missing for several zip codes. Data do not represent all children screened. Of the 96,344 children who received and reported a developmental screening through Child Find in FY2018, only 57,141 have zip code data for the screening location. Precise national comparison data do not exist. For context, a median of 36 percent of children were screened in the 12 months preceding or on their first, second, or third birthday (Quality of Car for Children in Medicaid and CHIP: Findings from the 2016 Child Core Set, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services).

\*Note: Percent ranges vary with each map



#### **REACH LEVEL**

) (

1 - 129

130 - 449

450 - 3724

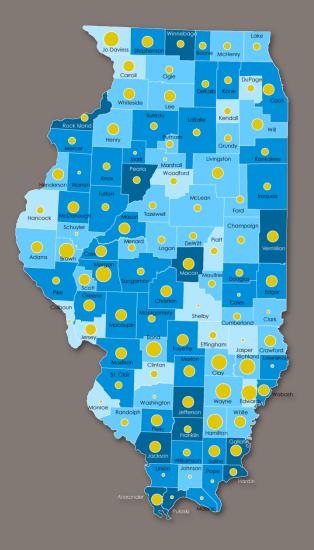
## RISK -

### KINDERGARTEN READINESS

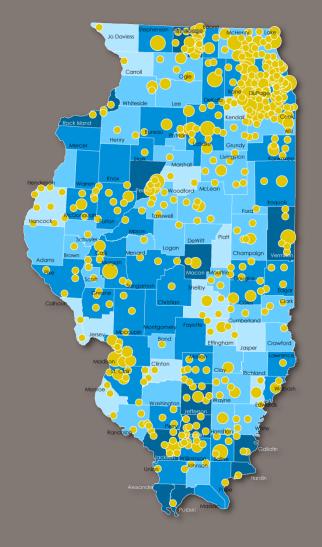


# REACH -

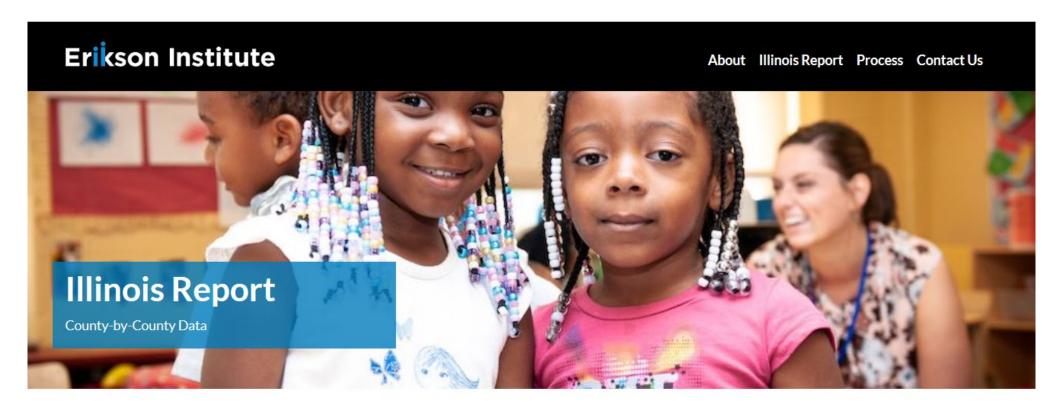
### HOME VISITING



### DEVELOPMENTAL SCREENING



### Interactive Website



The Illinois Risk and Reach Report presents a set of curated data indicators representing risk factors that undermine optimal child development and compares them to the reach of publicly funded programs and services that support early childhood well-being. This analysis is conducted at the county level with the intention of understanding the extent to which programs and services for young children and their families are reaching

# Key Messages

- Breaking assumptions
  - Risk factors exist everywhere
- Deeper conversations with key stakeholders
  - Beneficiaries
  - Philanthropy
  - Policymakers
  - Program leaders
- Local context needs to inform solutions

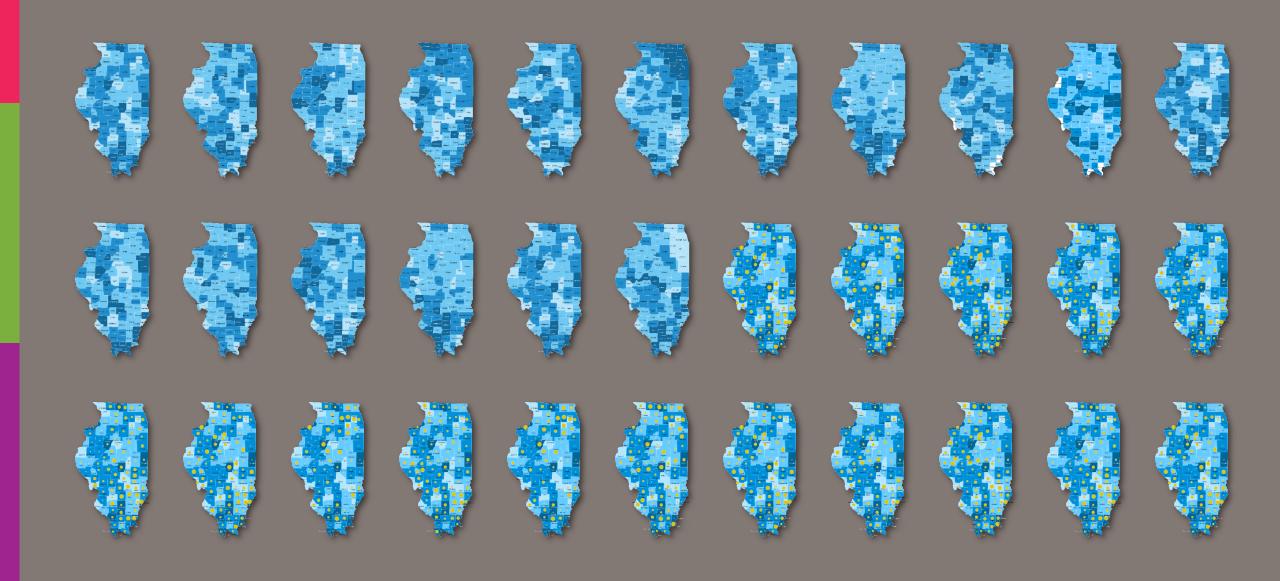
## Data Discussions

- O What stands out on this map?
- What patterns do you see across indicators for a given county?
- Can connections be made by looking at different combinations of indicators? Which ones call more attention?
- What is happening in the county or region that might explain trends?
- Does this indicator present a regional or pocketed problem?
- What other questions do these data raise?

# Equity-driven Discussions

- Are all students being served equitably (or equally)? If not, who needs more support?
- What data do you want to disaggregate (by race, gender, location, etc.) to understand if there are inequities/disparities in your community?
- What changes in existing policies, programs, budgets would reduce racial inequities?
- What steps can ensure public input and participation by the most disadvantaged racial communities and stakeholders in developing proposed changes?

## ILLINOIS RISK AND REACH REPORT



Visit us: www.RiskandReach.erikson.edu

Send us a note: policy@erikson.edu

# Erikson Institute









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